



Tax Primer

For parents completing the SSS Parents' Financial Statement | PFS

Introduction

Use this primer to get an understanding of which few tax forms will be most helpful to you as you complete your Parents' Financial Statement (PFS).

This primer does not provide an overview of every possible tax form you might receive or need to file with IRS. Instead, it focuses only on the main forms families will need to have on hand to complete the PFS accurately and correctly.

Tax forms covered in this tax primer:

- <u>Form W-2</u>
- <u>Form 1040</u>
- Form 1040 Schedule 1
- <u>Schedule C</u>
- Form 1099-MISC

For each of these tax forms, the primer answers three questions:

- 1. What is the form used for?
- 2. What does the form look like?
- 3. Which lines on the form matter the most for completing the PFS?

- Important -

Be sure to send all your tax forms as required by each school you are applying to for financial aid.

Do not limit what you submit to schools to the documents covered in this primer.

If a school requires your tax forms and schedules, be sure to send or upload the full set of tax that you submit to the IRS when filing your tax return. Doing so ensures that you complete each school's document requirements correctly, avoiding possible delays in the process.

Form W-2

What is Form W-2 used for?

The W-2 is an annual statement of your earnings provided by your employwer for the calendar year. It also shows how much of your pay was withheld for taxes, Social Security, and Medicare. It also indicates how much of your income you put into certain types of pre-tax retirement plans.

What does the Form W-2 look like?

a Employ	ee's social security number	OMB No. 1545-000	8		
b Employer identification number (EIN)		1	Wages, tips, other compensation	2 Federal incom	e tax withheld
c Employer's name, address, and ZIP code	Report this		Social security wages	4 Social security	tax withheid
	PFS Line 7A o		Medicare wages and tips	6 Medicare tax v	withheld
		7	Social security tips	8 Allocated tips	
d Control number		9		10 Dependent ca	re benefits
Employee's first name and initial Last na	ime	Re	port this on	12a 6 12b	
			ne 8D, if a code E, F, G or H	00 e 12c U gee	
Employee's address and ZIP code				12d	
5 State Employer's state ID number	16 State wages, tips, etc.	17 State income tax	18 Local wages, tips, etc.	19 Local income tax	20 Locality na
m W-2 Wage and Tax Statement			Department of	of the Treasury—Intern	al Revenue Sen
opy 2—To Be Filed With Employee's S come Tax Return	tate, City, or Local	1			

Which lines on Form W-2 matter most for completing the PFS?

If you are a W-2 earner or pay yourself a salary from your business, this salary will appear in Box 1. Report the salary in Box 1 of your W-2 on line 7A of the PFS for the parent listed as "Parent A." Use 7B for the parent listed as "Parent B." Be sure to report the totals from all W-2s if either parent receives more than one for the year.

Look at Box 12. If amounts appear in this section with a code D-H, be sure to report that amount as "Payments to tax-deferred retirement plans" in PFS line 8D of the Nontaxable Income Worksheet. If you have multiple W-2s, report the total amount.

You do not have to report any other information from the W-2 on the PFS; however, it is possible that one or more schools you're applying to might ask you to supply other information from the W-2. You'll likely be required to submit or upload a copy of each W-2 you receive as part of your financial aid application.

Form 1040

What is Form 1040 used for?

The 1040 is used to report your sources of income, as well as any adjustments, deductions, and credits against your income that determine how much and what types of federal taxes you should have paid for the tax year. If you paid too much in taxes, it will show a refund from the federal government you are entitled to receive. If you paid too little in taxes, it will show how much you owe and must pay to the IRS.

What does the Form 1040 look like?

The 1040 is the base form plus additional schedules based on your types of income. Let's look at the 1040 base form:

▶ 1040 Page 1

Filing Status		Single Married filing jointly	Married fili	ng separately (MFS	Head of househ	old (H	OH) 🗌 Qualify	ying widov	v(er) (QW)
Check only one box.	If yo	u checked the MFS box, enter the nam	e of spouse	. If you checked th	he HOH or QW box, ente	er the	child's name if the	e qualifyin	g person is
UNIO DOX.	a ch	ild but not your dependent. 🕨							
Your fist name	and m	iddle initial	Last nam	1e			١	Your socia	al security number
Dementat	hir r	- DEC							
Report t		s first name and middle initial	Last nam	19			\$	Spouse's s	social security numbe
Lin	e 6B								
		r and street). If you have a P.O. box, se	e instruction	ns.					ial Election Campaign
									you, or your spouse if film
City, town or po	ost offic	e, state, and ZIP code. If you have a fo	reign addres	ss, also complete :	spaces below (see instru	ctions			\$3 to go to this fund. ax below will not change you
								ax or refund.	You Spous
Foreign country	name		Fo	preign province/sta	ate/county	Fore	ign postal code	If more that	an four dependents,
									ctions and 🗸 here 🕨 [
Standard	Som	eone can claim: 🔲 You as a depend	lent	Your spouse as	a dependent	1			
Deduction		Spouse iternizes on a separate return o	r vou were a	dual-status alien					
- Olin da								1	
ge/Blindness	You:	Were born before January 2, 195		blind Spouse	: U Was born befor	ani	Jary 2, 1955	Is blind	
Dependents (s	see ins		(2) So		port this in PFS	U			see instructions):
(1) First name		Last name		Se	ction 2 and 3		Child tax cred	nt u	redit for other dependents
						4			
			_			-			
	1	Wages, salaries, tips, etc. Attach For	m(s) W-2 .					1	PFS Line 7A, 7
	1 2a	Wages, salaries, tips, etc. Attach Forr Tax-exempt interest	m(s) W-2 . 2a	PFS Line 8k	b Taxable interest.	Attach	Sch. B if required		PFS Line 7A, 7
andard	_			PFS Line 8k Do not report	b Taxable interest. / b Ordinary dividends			i 2b	
andard iduction for-	2a	Tax-exempt interest	2a					i 2b	PFS Line 7
duction for-	2a 3a	Tax-exempt interest	2a 3a		b Ordinary dividends			i <u>2b</u> i <u>3b</u>	PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7
eduction for – Single or Married filing separately, \$12,200	2a 3a 4a	Tax-exempt interest Qualified dividends IRA distributions	2a 3a 4a		 b Ordinary dividends b Taxable amount 			i 2b i 3b 4b	PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7
eduction for— Single or Married filing separately, \$12,200 Married filing	2a 3a 4a c	Tax-exempt interest Qualified dividends IRA distributions Pensions and annuities	2a 3a 4a 4c 5a	Do not report	 b Ordinary dividends b Taxable amount d Taxable amount b Taxable amount 			1 2b 1 3b 4b 4d	PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7
duction for – Single or Married filing separately, \$12,200 Married filing ointly or Qualifying widow(er),	2a 3a 4a c 5a	Tax-exempt interest Qualified dividends IRA distributions Pensions and annuities Social security benefits	2a 3a 4a 4c 5a 0 D if require	Do not report	 b Ordinary dividends b Taxable amount d Taxable amount b Taxable amount check here 			1 2b 1 3b 4b 4d 5b	PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7
duction for – Single or Married ling separately, S12,200 Married filing cintly or Qualifying widow(er), Is24,400 Head of	2a 3a 4a 5a 6	Tax-exempt interest Qualified dividends IRA distributions Pensions and annuities Social security benefits Capital gain or (loss). Attach Schedul	2a 3a 4a 4c 5a 9 D if require	Do not report	b Ordinary dividends b Taxable amount d Taxable amount b Taxable amount check here			i 2b 3b 4b 4d 5b 6	PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7
duction for – Single or Married filing separately, \$12,200 Married filing cintly or Qualitying widow(cr), \$24,400 Head of nousehold,	2a 3a 4a 5a 6 7a	Tax-exempt interest Qualified dividends IRA distributions Pensions and annuities Social security benefits Capital gain or (loss). Attach Schedule Other income from Schedule 1, line 9	2a 3a 4a 4c 5a 0 D if require 1 7a. This is	Do not report	b Ordinary dividends b Taxable amount d Taxable amount b Taxable amount check here			i 2b 3b 4b 4d 5b 6 7a	PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7
duction for – Single or Married filing separately, \$12,200 Married filing ointly or Qualifying widow(er), \$24,400 Head of household, \$18,350 f you checked	2a 3a 4a 5a 6 7a b	Tax-exempt interest Qualified dividends IRA distributions Pensions and annuities Social security benefits Capital gain or (loss). Attach Schedule 0ther income from Schedule 1, line 9 Add lines 1, 2b, 3b, 4b, 4d, 5b, 6, and	2a 3a 3a 4a 4c 5a 5a 5a 0 D if require 3a 4 7a. This is 3a 9 1, line 22 3a	Do not report	b Ordinary dividends b Taxable amount d Taxable amount b Taxable amount check here			1 2b 1 3b 4b 4d 5b 6 7a 7b	PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7
Aduction for- Single or Married St2,200 Married filing widow(er), St2,400 Head of household, St8,350 f you checked any box under	2a 3a 4a 5a 6 7a b 8a	Tax-exempt interest Qualified dividends IRA distributions Pensions and annuities Social security benefits Capital gain or (loss). Attach Schedule 0ther income from Schedule 1, line 9 Add lines 1, 2b, 3b, 4b, 4d, 5b, 6, and Adjustments to income from Schedule	2a 3a 4a 4c 5a 5a 0 D if require 5a 4 7a. This is 5a 9 0 if require 5a	Do not report	b Ordinary dividends b Taxable amount d Taxable amount b Taxable amount check here	Attac		1 2b 1 3b 4b 4d 5b 6 7a 7b 8a	PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7
eduction for- Single or Married Single or Married Sing separately, Single Constraints, Single Constraints, S	2a 3a 4a 5a 6 7a 8a 8a	Tax-exempt interest Qualified dividends IRA distributions Pensions and annuities Social security benefits Capital gain or (loss). Attach Schedule 0ther income from Schedule 1, line 9 Add lines 1, 2b, 3b, 4b, 4d, 5b, 6, and Adjustments to income from Schedule Subtract line 8a from line 7b. This is y	2a 3a 4a 4c 5a 5a 0 D if require 5a 4 7a. This is 5a 9 1, line 22 7000000000000000000000000000000000000	Do not report	b Ordinary dividends b Taxable amount d Taxable amount b Taxable amount check here	Attac		1 2b 1 3b 4b 4d 5b 6 7a 7b 8a	PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7
	2a 3a 4a 5a 6 7a 8a 8a 9	Tax-exempt interest Qualified dividends IRA distributions Pensions and annuities Social security benefits Capital gain or (loss). Attach Schedule 0ther income from Schedule 1, line 9 Add lines 1, 2b, 3b, 4b, 4d, 5b, 6, and Adjustments to income from Schedul Subtract line 8a from line 7b. This is y Standard deduction or itemized deeperformance	2a 3a 4a 4c 5a 5a 0 D if require 5a 4 7a. This is 5a 9 1, line 22 7000000000000000000000000000000000000	Do not report	b Ordinary dividends b Taxable amount d Taxable amount b Taxable amount check here	Attac		1 2b 1 3b 4b 4d 5b 6 7a 7b 8a	PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7 PFS Line 7

1040 Page 2

Form 1040 (201	9)		Page 2
	12a	Tax (see inst.) Check if any from Form(s): 1 8814 2 4972 3 12a	
	b	Add Schedule 2, line 3, and line 12a and enter the total	G, report 1040 Line
	13a	Child tax credit or credit for other dependents	s Schedule 2 Line 4
	b	Add Schedule 3, line 7, and line 13a and enter the total	13b
	14	Subtract line 13b from line 12b. If zero or less, enter -0	14
	15	Other taxes, including self-employment tax, from Schedule 2, line 10	15
	16	Add lines 14 and 15. This is your total tax	16
	17	Federal income tax withheld from Forms W-2 and 1099	17
• If you have a	18	Other payments and refundable credits:	
qualifying child,	a	Earned income credit (EIC)	
attach Sch. EIC. • If you have	b	Additional child tax credit. Attach Schedule 8812	
nontaxable combat pay, see	с	American opportunity credit from Form 8863, line 8	
instructions.	d	Schedule 3, line 14	
	0	Add lines 18a through 18d. These are your total other payments and refundable credits	18e
	19	Add lines 17 and 18e. These are your total payments	19
Refund	20	If line 19 is more than line 16, subtract line 16 from line 19. This is the amount you overpaid	20
neruna	21a	Amount of line 20 you want refunded to you. If Form 8888 is attached, check here	21a
Direct deposit? See instructions.	►b	Routing number C Type: Checking Savings	
See instructions.	►d	Account number	
	22	Amount of line 20 you want applied to your 2020 estimated tax	
Amount	23	Amount you owe. Subtract line 19 from line 16. For details on how to pay, see instructions	23
You Owe	24	Estimated tax penalty (see instructions)	
Third Dorty	Do	you want to allow another nerson Inther than your naid menarari to discuss this ratum with the IRSP. See instructions	Vec Complete holow

Which lines on Form 1040 matter most for completing the PFS?

Nearly every line of the 1040's Income section has a corresponding line on the PFS where the income information should be reported. Most are straightforward one-to-one matches; however, a few lines warrant a little more guidance:

1040 Page 1: Household Information

Be sure your tax filing status on PFS Line 6B matches what is checked at the top of your 1040 form. An incorrect choice on the PFS can cause a miscalculation of the credit you receive for federal income taxes you pay.

When listing your dependents on the PFS, make sure it is consistent with those listed on your 1040 Dependents section. If you support children or others in your household that you cannot claim as a dependent, be sure to list them and explain their relationship to you in the PFS "Other Considerations" section.

1040 Page 1 Line 1: Salary/Wages

Salary and wages reported here are a total of salaries earned by the parents in the household. The PFS asks you to report each parent's salary separately, so you won't see a single line item on the PFS for the total salaries. Be sure, though, that the total of the salaries you enter in line 7A and 7B for each parent is the same as the total shown on Line 1 of your 1040 Page 1. Business owners must be careful not to report profit taken from the business as salary or wages. If you own a business and paid yourself or your spouse a salary from the business, and reported it with a W-2, only enter the amount of salary from the W-2 in Lines 7A or 7B.

> 1040 Page 1 Lines 4B, 4D, and 5B: Distributions from IRA, Pensions, and Social Security

1040 Lines 4A, 4C, and 5A each show the total income you received from IRA, Pensions, and Social Security. Lines 4B, 4D, and 5B show the portion of that total that was taxable. Report taxable amount of IRA on PFS line 7O, taxable amount of Pension on PFS line 7P. Report Line 5B taxable amount of Social Security on PFS Line 7S.

To report the nontaxable portion correctly, take the difference and report it in the appropriate PFS line item in the Nontaxable Income section (PFS Section 8).

- Report your nontaxable IRA and Pension income in PFS Line 8M.
- Report your nontaxable Social Security benefits in PFS Line 8B.

1040 Page 2 Line 16

This shows what you owe for the different types of federal taxes on your income. PFS Line 6G asks you to report your federal taxes paid. Be sure to report the amount shown on 1040 Line 16. If you also have Self-Employment taxes reported on 1040 Schedule 2 Line 4, do not include those in PFS Line 6G, since you will report those separately for each business. If you paid self-employment taxes, for PFS Line 6G, report the total tax on Line 16 of Page 2 minus any Schedule 2 Line 4 Self-Employment tax.

1040 Page 2 Line 17a

Earned income credits shown are considered non-taxable income and should be reported on PFS Line 8I.

Form 1040 Schedule 1

What is the 1040 Schedule 1 used for?

The Schedule 1 is used to report additional income received such as alimony, unemployment compensation, proprietorship business, corporation/partnerships, and rental income. Schedule 1 also lists deductions from self-employment tax.

What does the Schedule 1 look Like?

	EDULE 1 1040 or 1040-SR)	Additional Income and Adjustments to Income	C	MB No. 1545-0074				
Doparter	ent of the Treasury	► Attach to Form 1040 or 1040-SR.	20 XX					
	Revenue Service	Go to www.irs.gov/Form1040 for instructions and the latest information.	Attachment Sequence No. 01					
Name(s	shown on Form 10	40 or 1040-SR		al security number				
At any	/ time during 2	019, did you receive, sell, send, exchange, or otherwise acquire any financial interes	t in any					
virtual	currency?		'	🗌 Yes 🔲 No				
Part		nal Income						
1	Taxable refund	ls, credits, or offsets of state and local income taxes	1					
2a		ed		PFS Line 7E				
b	Date of origina	I divorce or separation agreement (see instructions) ►						
3	Business incor	ne or (loss). Attach Schedule C	3	PFS Line 15-18				
4	Other gains or	(losses). Attach Form 4797	4					
5	Rental real est	ate, royalties, partnerships, S corporations, trusts, etc. Attach Schedule E.	5	PFS Line 7Q				
6		or (loss). Attach Schedule F	6	PFS Line 15-18				
7	Unemploymen	t compensation	7	PFS Line 7R				
8		List type and amount ►						
			8	PFS Line 7T				
9	Combine lines	1 through 8. Enter here and on Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 7a	9					
Part	A discontra							
10	Educator expe	nents to income	10					
11		ss expenses of reservists, performing artists, and fee-basis government officials. Attach						
12		account deduction. Attach Form 8889						
13		ses for members of the Armed Forces. Attach Form 3903						
14		t of self-employment tax. Attach Schedule SE		PFS Line 7				
15		SEP, SIMPLE, and gualified plans		PFS Line 7H				
16		health insurance deduction	16					
17		ly withdrawal of savings	17					
18a		,						
b		N						
č	Date of origina	I divorce or separation agreement (see instructions) ►	-					
19	IRA deduction		19	PFS Line 7G				
20		nterest deduction						
21		es. Attach Form 8917						
22		hrough 21. These are your adjustments to income. Enter here and on Form 1040 or						
			22	PFS Line 7F				
For Pa			_	040 or 1040-SR) 20				
	For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see your tax return instructions. Cat. The Paper Paper Paper Cat.							

Which lines on the Form 1040 Schedule 1 matter most for completing the PFS?

1040 Line 3: Business income or (loss)

This refers specifically to income or loss you had from a Sole Proprietorship, for which you also completed a Schedule C. On Line 15-18 of the PFS, the total of the net profit or loss from each Schedule C business you own should equal the amount shown on your 1040 Line 3. Be sure to send or upload each Schedule C you file, if you have income or a loss listed on your 1040 Line 3.

▶ 1040 Line 5: Rental Real Estate, royalties, partnerships, S corporations, trusts, etc.

This line can be complicated, depending on what type of income is included here since many different types of income can be reported on your 1040 Line 5. If any income reported on Line 5 is from rental property, trusts, or royalties, report it on Line 7Q of your PFS.

If any income reported on Line 5 is from S corporations or Partnerships that you share ownership in, report it on Line 15-18 of your PFS in the section that asks you to detail the income and expenses of the business.

Be sure to send or upload each Schedule E that you file if you have income or loss listed on your 1040 Line 5.

1040 Schedule 1: Adjustments to Income

Report the total shown on 1040 Line 22 on PFS line 7F. If you have adjustments in 1040 Lines 14, 15, or 19, report them in the proper lines on the PFS. If you have other adjustments in addition to these, be sure to type a note in PFS Item 7J to specify what the adjustments were for (e.g., "alimony paid" or "Educator expenses").

- Important -

If you filed a 1040 Schedule 1 and have reported income from rental real estate, partnerships, S corporations-Line 5 or Farm income-Line 6. Please use our Tax Primer for Self Employed Parents for further instructions on how complete section 15-18 of the PFS.

Other Schedules

SCHEDULE (Form 1040 or 10 (Rev. January 2020 Department of the Ti Internal Revenue Se		OMB No. 1545-0074				
Name(s) shown on	Form 10	40 or 1040-SR		١	′our s	ocial security number
Medical	С	aution: Do not include expenses reimbursed or paid by others.				
and	1 M	edical and dental expenses (see instructions)	1	PFS Line 14	Α	
Dental	2 E	nter amount from Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 8b 2				
Expenses	3 N	lultiply line 2 by 7.5% (0.075)	3			
	4 S	ubtract line 3 from line 1. If line 3 is more than line 1, enter -0			4	

Deductions			סו			
Total	17	Add the amounts in the far right column for lines 4 through 16. Also, enter this amount on				
Itemized		Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 9	17	PFS Line 6F		
Deductions	18	you elect to itemize deductions even though they are less than your standard deduction, neck this box				
For Paperwork	For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Forms 1040 and 1040-SR. Cat. No. 17145C Schedule A (Form 1040 or 1040-SR) 20					

SCHEDULE 2 (Form 1040 or 1040-SR) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service		Additional Taxes ► Attach to Form 1040 or 1040-SR. ► Go to www.irs.gov/Form1040 for instructions and the latest information.	OMB No. 1545-0074		
Name(s)	shown on Form 104	10 or 1040-SR	Your so	ocial security number	
Part	Тах				
1	Alternative min	imum tax. Attach Form 6251	1		
2	Excess advance	e premium tax credit repayment. Attach Form 8962	2		
3	Add lines 1 and	d 2. Enter here and include on Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 12b	3		
Part	I Other Ta	axes			
4	Self-employme	ent tax. Attach Schedule SE	4	PFS Line 17J	
5	Unreported so	cial security and Medicare tax from Form: 🏻 a 📃 4137 👘 b 📃 8919	5		
6		on IRAs, other qualified retirement plans, and other tax-favored accounts. Attach Forr			
	5329 if require	d	6		
7a	Household em	ployment taxes. Attach Schedule H	78	1	
b	Repayment of	first-time homebuyer credit from Form 5405. Attach Form 5405 if required	7k)	
8	Taxes from:	a 📃 Form 8959 🛛 b 📃 Form 8960			
	c 📃 Instructio	ns; enter code(s)	8		
9	Section 965 ne	t tax liability installment from Form 965-A 9			
10		ough 8. These are your total other taxes. Enter here and on Form 1040 or 1040-SF			
	line 15		10)	
For Pa	perwork Reducti	on Act Notice, see your tax return instructions. Cat. No. 71478U Schedule	e 2 (Forr	n 1040 or 1040-SR) 20	

Which Lines Matter for the PFS?

Schedule A

If you filed a Schedule A, you itemized deductions and should say "Yes" to PFS Line 6E and report the amount on PFS Line 6F. If you did not itemize your deductions, say "No" to PFS 6E. No other questions on the PFS ask about any amounts in this section of the 1040.

If your itemized deductions include medical and/or dental expenses, look at your Schedule A Line 1. You can report the total medical and dental expenses shown there in PFS Line 14A. You can still report your medical and dental expenses on PFS Line 14A even if you did not itemize them on a Schedule A.

1040 Schedule 2 Line 4

Report the total amount of self-employment taxes you paid for your business(es). These should also be reported on Line 17J on the PFS. Note that the PFS will ask you how much self-employment tax you paid for each business separately. The total of all of those self-employment tax amounts should be equal to the amount reported on the Schedule 2 Line 4.

Schedule C

What is the Schedule C used for?

The Schedule C is used for reporting specific details about each business you own for which you are the sole proprietor. It shows the name, location, and type of business. It details the total gross income you received for the business. It itemizes the allowable expenses of the business that can be written off against the business's income to ultimately show your net profit or loss for the business. The net profit or loss is then entered on your Form 1040 Schedule 1 Line 3. When you submit your 1040 to the IRS, you are required to attach/include a Schedule C for each sole proprietorship you own.

What does the Schedule C look like?

SCHEDULE C (Form 1040) (Sole Proprietorship) Department of the Treasury Go to www.irs.gov/ScheduleC for instructions and the					orship)		20 XX				
	Revenue Service (99)					erships generally must file Form		Attachment Sequence No. 09			
ame o	of proprietor						Social	ecurity number (SSN)			
	Principal business	or profession,	including pro	oduct or service (se	e instru	ictions)	B Enter code from instructions				
	Business name. If	no separate b	usiness name	e, leave blank.			D Empl	oyer ID number (EIN) (see ins			
-	Business address	(including suit	e or room no	.) ►							
	City, town or post	t office, state, a	and ZIP code								
	Accounting metho	od: (1) 🗌	Cash (2)	Accrual (3		Other (specify) ►					
6						2018? If "No," see instructions for lin	mit on k	isses . 🗌 Yes 🗌			
()											
						(s) 1099? (see instructions)					
	If "Yes," did you o	or will you file re	equired Form	s 1099?				🗆 Yes 🔲			
Part	Income		62								
1						this income was reported to you on	1				
2							2				
3	Subtract line 2 fro						3				
4							4				
5	-										
6						efund (see instructions)					
7							7				
						e only on line 30.	· ·				
8	Advertising		8		18	Office expense (see instructions)	18				
9	Car and truck exp		-		19	Pension and profit-sharing plans					
	instructions).		9		20	Rent or lease (see instructions):	10				
10	Commissions and		10		a	Vehicles, machinery, and equipment	20a				
11	Contract labor (see i	-	11		ь	Other business property	_				
12	Depletion	· · · · -	12		21	Repairs and maintenance					
13	Depreciation and s		12		22	Supplies (not included in Part III) .					
	expense deduc	tion (not			23	Taxes and licenses					
	included in Part		13		24	Travel and meals:	23				
	instructions).	· · · ⊢	13				24a				
14	Employee benefit (other than on line		14		a	Travel	298				
15		· -	14		Ь	Deductible meals (see instructions)	24b				
16	Insurance (other th	· · · · -	10		25		240				
	Interest (see instru		6a		25	Utilities					
a	Mortgage (paid to b										
b	Other		6b		27a	Other expenses (fr-					
17	Legal and profession		17			Reserved *					
28				s use of home. Add		three					
29	Tentative profit or	(loss). Subtrac	t line 28 from	line 7	1.						

Which lines on the Schedule C matter most for completing the PFS?

If you have a Schedule C, then you have a Sole Proprietorship. On PFS Line 6H, answer "Yes" and the number of sole proprietorships you own. You will be required to complete a Section 15 for Business/Farm information for each sole proprietorship.

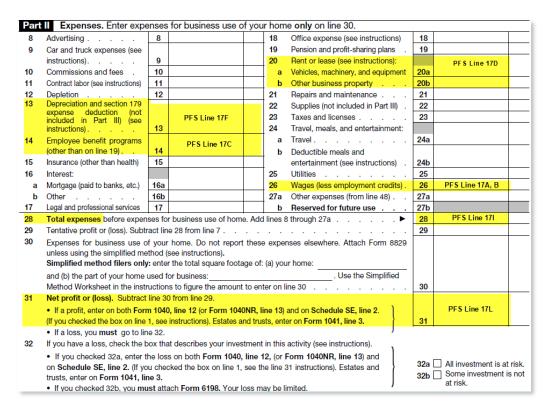
On PFS Line 15C, select "Sole Proprietorship" and answer the questions about each business based on the income and expense information provided on the Schedule C. See below for guidance:

Schedule C: Business Information and Income

	DULE C 1040) Profit or Loss From Business (Sole Proprietorship)		OMB No. 1545-0074
Departr	ent of the Treasury Go to www.irs.gov/ScheduleC for instructions and the latest information	on.	Attachment
Internal	Revenue Service (99) Attach to Form 1040, 1040NR, or 1041; partnerships generally must file Form	n 1065.	Sequence No. 09
Name	f proprietor	Social secu	rity number (SSN)
A	Principal business or profession, including product or service (see instructions) PFS Line 15K	B Enter cod	e from instructions
С	Business name. If no separate business name, leave blank. PFS Line 15A	D Employer	ID number (EIN) (see instr.)
E	Business address (including suite or room no.)		
	City, town or post office, state, and ZIP code		
F	Accounting method: (1) Cash (2) Accrual (3) Other (specify)		
G	Did you "materially participate" in the operation of this business during 2017? If "No," see instructions for	limit on losse	s. 🗌 Yes 🗌 No
н	If you started or acquired this business during 2017, check here		. ► 🗆
1	Did you make any payments in 2017 that would require you to file Form(s) 1099? (see instructions)		Yes No
J	If "Yes," did you or will you file required Forms 1099?		Yes No
Par	Income	;	
1	Gross receipts or sales. See instructions for line 1 and check the box if this income was reported to you Form W-2 and the "Statutory employee" box on that form was checked		PFS Line 16A
2	Returns and allowances	. 2	
3	Subtract line 2 from line 1	. 3	
4	Cost of goods sold (from line 42)	. 4	PFS Line 16B
5	Gross profit. Subtract line 4 from line 3	. 5	PFS Line 16C
6	Other income, including federal and state gasoline or fuel tax credit or refund (see instructions)	. 6	PFS Line 16D
7	Gross income. Add lines 5 and 6	▶ 7	

Complete a separate PFS section on income for every sole proprietorship you own.

Schedule C: Business Expenses and Net Profit/Loss



- Look at Line 13: If you are writing off any depreciation or "section 179 expense," you will see an entry here. PFS Line 17F asks you to report this amount. If you claim depreciation, you will likely also file a Form 4562. If you have a 4562, be sure to send or upload that with your tax forms. Doing so allows the school to clarify how much of the amount on Line 13 is actual depreciation and not "section 179 expense." This is to your advantage, typically.
- Look at Line 26: If you paid wages to employees for your business (as reported on W2's that you filed for them), the PFS will ask you to separate out any wages you paid for yourself or your spouse from wages you paid to others. If Schedule C Line 26 includes wages for yourself and/or your spouse, report the amount you paid to yourself and/or your spouse on PFS Line 17A. Only report this amount if you provided a W2 as documentation of those earnings. Do NOT report your net profit as your salary.

If Schedule C Line 26 includes wages paid for anyone other than yourself or your spouse, report the amount that went to other employees on PFS Line 17B.

By definition, a sole proprietorship doesn't share the profit or loss of the business with any other person or entity. Report the amount on Schedule C Line 31 on PFS Line 17L to reflect your share of the total business profit or loss (in other words, the amount that belongs to you).

Complete a separate PFS section on expenses and net profit for each sole proprietorship you own.

Form 1099-MISC

What is the Form 1099-MISC used for?

The Form 1099-MISC is provided to you by a person or firm for whom you performed work or service by hiring yourself out as a freelancer, contractor, consultant, or the like. 1099s can also show other types of income such as royalties, commissions, or rents received. Basically, it shows income you earned that wasn't provided to you as someone else's employee or from your investments.

Other types of 1099s you might receive:

- 1099-DIV (reports income from dividends, distributions, and capital gains from investments accounts such as stocks, bonds, and mutual funds)
- 1099-INT (tracks interest income you earned from investments such as savings accounts).

		ECTED (if checked)		
PAYER'S name, street address, city or tow or foreign postal code, and telephone no.	n, state or province, country, ZIF	P 1 Rents	OMB No. 1545-0115	
		\$ 2 Royalties	20 XX	Miscellaneous Income
		\$	Form 1099-MISC	
		3 Other income	4 Federal income tax	withheld Copy B
		\$	\$	For Recipient
	oort amounts here on PFS Line 7T	5 Fishing boat proceeds	6 Medical and health care	payments
		\$	\$	
RECIPIENT'S name		7 Nonemployee compensation	8 Substitute payments dividends or interest	information and is being furnished to the Internal Revenue
City or town, state or province, country, an	nd 7/D or foreign postal code	9 Payer made direct sales of \$5,000 or more of consumer products to a buyer	10 Crop insurance pro	return, a negligence penalty or other
City or town, state or province, country, an	a zie orioreign postal code	(recipient) for resale ► 11	12	sanction may be imposed on you if this income is taxable and the IRS
Account number (see instructions)	FATCA filing requirement	13 Excess golden parachute payments	14 Gross proceeds pai attorney	d to an determines that it has not been reported.
5a Section 409A deferrals 15b	Section 409A income	16 State tax withheld	17 State/Payer's state	no. 18 State income
		\$		\$
s s		\$	+	\$

What does the Form 1099-MISC look like?

Which lines on Form 1099-MISC matter most for completing the PFS?

Income reported on your 1099s should already be included in certain lines of your 1040. On the PFS, any income reported on a 1099-MISC (other than rents and royalties) should be reported on PFS Line 7T.

If you and/or your spouse received multiple 1099s, be sure to add the amounts and report the total income on PFS line 7T.

Important Notes

- Do not report any amounts reported on a 1099-MISC as salary or wages, even if you earned it by working for someone as a contractor, freelancer, etc. When reporting your salary or wages on the PFS, ONLY include income for which you received a W-2.
- Many schools will require you to submit a W2 as part of your financial aid application. If you didn't receive a W-2 (meaning you didn't earn a salary as someone else's employee), but you did receive a 1099-MISC as a contractor or freelancer, submit your 1099-MISC in place of the W-2 the school requires.